

was frequently politicized in the disputation of the landless and pietist separatists. See The Golden Years, 115-116.

40. Unruh, op.cit., 390.

41. Heinrich H. Schroeder, Pennland/Deutsche Friesen, (Doellstaedt, 1926) 98. See also page 19 for a picture of this couple.

42. Compare with Katie Peters, "Genealogy of Johan Jantzen (1752-1977)", op.cit., who indicates that Johan Jantzen (1782-1861) was married to a Mari Wilmas and that their first child was born in 1808. This is contrary from the theory advanced in section five that Johan Jantzen, born 1782, was married to his wife, Anna Jantzen, although it is possible that this was his first marriage.

43. Ben Neufeld, "Peter Neufeld 1697-1769", Unpublished family sketch, Box 667, Dinuba, California. See also File 1871, 200.

44. See Starr and Triumph, 49-49 and 50, for a brief biography of Abraham Klassen (1828-1909) and a letter written by him in 1859. The Peter Jantz Collection contains many letters written by him. Please note that the date of birth of 1851 given for him in Starr and Triumph page 50 is an error. See also Profile of the Kleiner Gemeinde 1874, op.cit., various pages for additional information and references to Abraham Klassen. In 1874 he emigrated to Pasqua, Manitoba, and the following year the family moved to Kansas, where they settled in Alexander field, near Wichita. This information courtesy of Fay Wiehr, Wichita, Kansas.

45. Letter of Carlo G. Jala, Marie Wilcke Pundschau, Dec 11, 1910. Courtesy of Henry Carl, Steinbach, Manitoba. The letter also refers to Anna Pundschau (born 1782) - sister to Martin. She married Martin Carl in 1800 and the family resided in Courtenay, Oregon in 1850 when Mr. Carl died. Together with their four children, the letter indicates, they returned to the United States (1850-1852) to reside in West Point, where they resided until 1852 when they moved to Cedar Rapids, Iowa in 1852, where they resided until 1910. See also Profile of the Pundschau Family Vol. 2, (Midwest City, OK, 1995), 27-27, for additional information on the parents and siblings of Mrs. J. B. Pundschau (1790-1870).

46. For a profile of the Pundschau Wirtschaff in Courtenay, OK M.B. Carl, Marie Pundschau Pundschau and Joseph, (St. Idale, Penn, 1910) 60. M.B. Carl later editor of the Pundschau was a grandson of Martin L. Bartman and his father Peter Carl also bought the Bartman Wirtschaff in Courtenay.

47. Profile, op.cit., 41 and elsewhere for additional information.

48. Profile 1871, op.cit., 197, 197-199.