

X. Researching European Records by Country	81
A. The German-Speaking Countries	81
1. Germany	81
a. Church Records in Germany	82
b. Public Records in Germany	88
c. Genealogical Societies in Germany	91
2. Austria	94
3. Switzerland	96
4. Luxembourg	97
5. Liechtenstein	98
B. Other Countries	98
1. Belgium	99
2. Bulgaria	100
3. Czech and Slovak Federal Republic	102
4. Denmark	103
5. Finland	103
6. France	105
7. Hungary	107
8. Ireland	108
9. Italy	109
10. The Netherlands	110
11. Norway	113
12. Poland	116
13. Romania	118
14. Spain	118
15. Sweden	120
16. Turkey	120
17. The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	123
18. The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	124
19. Yugoslavia	124
20. Miscellaneous Other Countries	125
XI. Corresponding with European Sources	125
A. Language of Correspondence	125
B. Sending Money Abroad	126
C. Writing Letters to Germany	127
D. Sample Letters	132
E. Translations	132
F. Family and Ancestor Charts	139
XII. Reading the Records	139
A. The Gothic Script	141
B. German Language Notes	143
C. German Vocabulary Related to Genealogy	149
D. Records in Other Languages	150
E. Calendars and Date Problems	153
XIII. Annotated Bibliography	153
A. Books	162
B. Periodicals	164
XIV. Useful Addresses	164
A. Publishers and Booksellers	166
B. Map Sources	167
C. Libraries and Information Centers	170
D. German-American Genealogical Societies	172
Appendix A. Dateline of Germanic History	178
Appendix B. Maps	202
Index	202